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ПОДГОТОВКА · МГИМО

Тесты ДВИ для МГИМО

Демо-версия: Test 1 из 20 + ответы. Полная версия — на
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Test 1

1. Выберите правильный вариант ответа

Holidays

Is it better to go on a package (1) _____ or to (2) _____ on your own? I suppose the answer depends on what kind of (3) _____ you are. A complicated tour organized by a travel (4) _____ has some advantages. You have a/an (5) _____ which gives you definite (6) _____ and arrival dates, and a list of all your (7) _____. The (8) _____ may be cheaper, as it has been (9) _____ in advance, so you spend less time worrying about where you are going to (10) _____. If you book your own hotel, you might have trouble finding a/an (11) _____ unless you are going to stay for a (12) _____ for example. On the other hand, organizing your own (13) _____ can be fun. Many students (14) _____ or buy cheap train tickets, and (15) _____ the night in student hostels or guest-houses.

1	A travel	B tour	C journey	D cruise
2	A travel	B trip	C voyage	D tourist
3	A voyager	B passenger	C tourist	D mover
4	A office	B agent	C tour	D operation
5	A timetable	B scheme	C notice	D itinerary
6	A departure	B parting	C leave	D quitting
7	A cancellations	B expeditions	C organisations	D destinations
8	A bedrooms	B staying	C flat	D accommodation
9	A preserved	B booked	C reservation	D hotels
10	A stay	B pass	C live	D cross
11	A empty	B free	C vacancy	D available
12	A fortnight	B daytime	C fifteen days	D passage
13	A voyage	B expedition	C trip	D package
14	A auto-stop	B hitch-hike	C lift	D journey
15	A have	B at	C for	D spend

2. Заполните пропуски недостающим словом

Mosquitoes

According to the World Health Organisation, malaria, a disease spread by mosquitoes, affects millions of people every year. Everyone knows how irritating the noise made by a mosquito, (1) _____ by a painful reaction to its bite, can be. It is astonishing that so (2) _____ is known about why mosquitoes are drawn to or driven away from people, given (3) _____ level of distress and disease caused by these insects. We know that the most effective chemical (4) _____ protecting people against mosquitoes is diethyltoluamide, commonly shortened (5) _____ deet. (6) _____ deet works well, it has some serious drawbacks: it can damage clothes and some people are allergic to it. Scientists know that mosquitoes find some people more attractive than others, but they do not know (7) _____ this should be. They also know that people vary (8) _____ in reactions to mosquito bites. One person has a painful swelling while (9) _____ who is bitten by the same mosquito (10) _____ hardly notice. Scientists (11) _____ discovered the reason for this, but they have carried (12) _____ experiments to show that mosquitoes are attracted to, or (13) _____ put by, certain smells. In the future, scientists hope to develop a smell that mosquitoes cannot resist. This could be used in a trap (14) _____ that, instead of attacking people,



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mosquitoes would fly into the trap and be destroyed. For the time (15) _____ however, we have to continue spraying ourselves with unpleasant liquids if we want to avoid getting bitten.

The death of the High Street

It is often the case that the principal street of an English town or city is called the High Street, and in the past it (16) _____ have been there that people used to meet, do business and go shopping. However, over the last few decades, Britain, (17) _____ other developed countries, has seen “giant” supermarkets and major new shopping centres springing (18) _____ on the outskirts of urban areas or in locations which are (19) _____ reached by car and which have ample parking. The appearance of these new temples of retailing is (20) _____ the result and the cause of the phenomenon (21) _____ as the “death of the High Street”, a consequence of the fact that town or city centres had become even (22) _____ inconvenient both for the retailers themselves and for (23) _____ customers. Once offered an alternative, shoppers and motorists were quick to flock to more modern and better-designed suburban shopping facilities, taking their business with them and so inevitably accelerating the closure of many of the smaller and most traditional shops (24) _____ as butchers, fishmongers and greengrocers. These (25) _____ then replaced by the ubiquitous “charity shops”, small retail outlets run (26) _____ non-profit organisations selling second-hand items given free by their supporters. These shops occupy (27) _____ were formerly prime locations in the High Street, but may only pay a minimal rent, and are staffed by volunteers to maximise the income (28) _____ the sale of old clothes, shoes, books or ornaments which fill their shelves. In the poorest regions of Britain (29) _____ is not uncommon to find three, four or more charity shops in a small High Street, a situation which is convenient for those who cannot afford to buy new, and for those who benefit (30) _____ the various services provided by the charities, but depressing for residents who remember the lively and prosperous High Streets of the past.

3. Выберите предлоги из списка

On, out of, to, up(2), for, down(2), with, back(2), beneath, against, for, down, in

1. I don't think his statement bears(1) _____ this case.
2. You can't change your mind now. It's too late to back(2) _____ (3) _____ the deal.
3. The plant manager answers directly (4) _____ the head of the company.
4. I was prepared to back (5) _____ her story because I knew it was the truth.
5. The baby has been acting (6) _____ all day. I think she must be teething.
6. The murderer will answer (7) _____ his crimes in the highest court in the land.
7. Faced with such formidable opposition to his plans, he had no choice but to back (8) _____
8. The teacher accused him of answering her (9) _____ when he attempted to explain what he had been doing.
9. If you can bear (10) _____ me a little longer, I'll tell you the rest of the story.
10. After a violent attack in the press on their welfare policies, the Conservatives answered (11) _____ with a statement of their reforms since taking office.
11. Susan gets all the perks because she's (12) _____ with the administration.
12. She feels it is (13) _____ her to socialise with uneducated people.
13. As an ex-smoker, Paul is (14) _____ people who smoke.
14. He will be punished (15) _____ it when his parents discover he took the money.



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4. Выберите правильный вариант ответа

1. Most doctors of the Colonial period believed (1) _____ was caused by an imbalance of humors in the body.
- A) in disease
B) that disease
C) of disease
D) about disease
2. In 1976 Sarah Caldwell became (1) _____ at the Metropolitan Opera House in New York City.
- A) she was the first woman to conduct
B) the first woman conductor
C) the woman was first conducting
D) the woman conducts first
3. On January 7, 1955, Marian Anderson became (1) _____ to sing a major role at New York City's Metropolitan Opera House. the first African American
- A) the first African American was
B) she was the first African American
C) when the first African American
D) Perhaps the most significant postwar trend was the decentralization of cities
4. throughout the United States, (1) _____ when massive highway-building programs permitted greater suburban growth.
- A) and accelerated a phenomenon
B) a phenomenon that accelerated
C) accelerating a phenomenon which,
D) the acceleration of which phenomenon
5. Ronald Reagan had served two terms as governor of California before (1) _____ President.
- A) he became
B) when becoming
C) became
D) did he become
6. (1) _____, domesticated grapes grow in clusters, range in color from pale green to black, and contain sugar in varying quantities.
- A) Their botanical classification as berries
B) Although their botanical classification as berries
C) Because berries being their botanical classification
D) Classified botanically as berries
7. The cymbal is (1) _____ in the military band and is also frequently used in modern orchestral music. a basic instrument
- A) basic instrument
B) how basic an instrument it is
C) as an instrument is basic
D) In instrumentalist philosophy, ideas and knowledge are exclusively functional
8. processes: they are of significance only (1) _____ instrumental in the development of experience.
- A) as they are
B) are they
C) there are
D) are
9. (1) _____ either by coding or by depriving the fire of oxygen, and most do both.
- A) Working fire extinguishers
B) Fire extinguishers that work
C) Fire extinguishers work
D) The work of fire extinguishers
10. The introduction of mass-production methods enabled many people (1) _____ and gave them an unprecedented amount of mobility.
- A) to purchase their own automobiles
B) their own to purchase automobiles
C) to their own purchase automobiles
D) own their automobiles to purchase



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5. Найдите ошибку (A / B / C / D)

- During the Harlem Renaissance of the 1920's, much African American writers, artists, and musicians came to Harlem in New York City, creating a cultural center there.
A B C D
- In Concord, Massachusetts, there is a museum commemorating the life of Louisa May Alcott, the author the nineteenth-century novel Little Women.
A B C D
- Lactose, a sugar present in milk, is one of simple sugars used in food preparations for infants.
A B C D
- Jackson, Michigan, a city who was settled in 1829, was named for Andrew Jackson, the seventh President of the United States.
A B C D
- Boulder, Colorado, is only city in the United States that derives its water supply from a glacier.
A B C D
- Construction of first skyscraper began in Chicago in 1883 with the ten-story Home Insurance Building.
A B C D
- The Mississippi riverboat, which evolved from simpler steamship of the early 1800's, became the dominant form of passenger transport on the Mississippi River.
A B C D
- Modern stringed instruments comprise both instruments of ancient origin, such as the harp, and the developed recently family of bowed instruments that includes the Violin.
A B C D
- Stars provided early astronomer with a reference system for measuring the motions of planets, the Moon, and the Sun.
A B C D
- The coal industry is important to every industrial nations because most other industries are directly or indirectly dependent on it.
A B C D
- The brightly colored kingfisher that perches until it sights a fish, then dives into the water to catch its prey.
A B C D
- Neptune circles the Sun once every 164.8 Earth years, and its day — one rotation its axis — is 15.8 hours.
A B C D
- Observable comets are occasionally attracted toward the inner Solar System by the fields gravitational of nearby stars and giant molecular clouds.
A B C D
- A single bacterium has the potential to produce 16 million copies of themselves in a day.
A B C D
- Atoms are held together by the electrical forces of attraction between each negative electron and a positive protons within the nucleus.
A B C D



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16. The original aim of encyclopedias was to provide a general educational.
17. Icebergs are usually white, blue, or green, even although some are black due to rock material incorporated in them.
18. Both adult ladybugs and their larvae are voracious eaters of aphids, scale insects, and another plant pests.
19. Early English burlesque often ridiculed celebrated literary works and sentimentally drama.
20. The American clipper ship era was of duration short, extending from about 1845 to 1859.

6. Прочтите текст и ответьте на вопросы

The end of the nineteenth century and the early years of the twentieth century were marked by the development of an international Art Nouveau style, characterized by sinuous lines, floral and vegetable motifs, and soft evanescent coloration. The Art Nouveau style Line was an eclectic one, bringing together elements of Japanese art, motifs of ancient cultures, and natural forms. The glass objects of this style were elegant in outline, although often deliberately distorted, with pale or iridescent surfaces. A favored device of the style was to imitate the iridescent surface seen on ancient glass that had been buried. Much of the Art Nouveau glass produced during the years of its greatest popularity had been generically termed “art glass.” Art glass was intended for decorative purposes and relied for its effect on carefully chosen color combinations and innovative techniques.

France produced a number of outstanding exponents of the Art Nouveau style; among the most celebrated was Emile Galle (1846-1904). In the United States, Louis Comfort Tiffany (1843-1933) was the most noted exponent of this style, producing a great variety of glass forms and surfaces, which were widely copied in their time and are highly prized today. Tiffany was a brilliant designer, successfully combining ancient Egyptian, Japanese, and Persian motifs.

The Art Nouveau style was a major force in the decorative arts from 1895 until 1915, although its influence continued throughout the mid-1920's. It was eventually to be overtaken by a new school of thought known as Functionalism that had been present since the turn of the century. At first restricted to a small avant-garde group of architects and designers, Functionalism emerged as the dominant influence upon designers after the First World War. The basic tenet of the movement—that function should determine form—was not a new concept. Soon a distinct aesthetic code evolved: form should be simple, surfaces plain, and any ornament should be based on geometric relationships. This new design concept, coupled with the sharp postwar reactions to the styles and conventions of the preceding decades, created an entirely new public taste which caused Art Nouveau types of glass to fall out of favor. The new taste demanded dramatic effects of contrast, stark outline and complex textural surfaces.

1. What does paragraph 1 mainly discuss?
- A)** Design elements in the Art Nouveau style
- B)** The popularity of the Art Nouveau style
- C)** Production techniques for art glass
- D)** Color combinations typical of the Art Nouveau style
2. The word “one” in line 4 refers to
- A)** century
- B)** development
- C)** style
- D)** coloration



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3. Paragraph 1 mentions that Art Nouveau glass was sometimes similar to which aspect of ancient buried glass
- A) The distortion of the glass
 - B) The appearance of the glass surface
 - C) The shapes of the glass objects
 - D) The size of the glass objects
4. What is the main purpose of paragraph 2?
- A) To compare different Art Nouveau styles
 - B) To give examples of famous Art Nouveau artists
 - C) To explain why Art Nouveau glass was so popular in the United States
 - D) To show the impact Art Nouveau had on other cultures around the world
5. The word “prized” in line 14 is closest in meaning to
- A) valued
 - B) universal
 - C) uncommon
 - D) preserved
6. The word “overtaken” in line 19 is closest in meaning to
- A) surpassed
 - B) inclined
 - C) expressed
 - D) applied
7. What does the author mean by stating that “function should determine form” (line 22)?
- A) A useful object should not be attractive.
 - B) The purpose of an object should influence its form.
 - C) The design of an object is considered more significant than its function.
 - D) The form of an object should not include decorative elements.
8. It can be inferred from the passage that one reason Functionalism became popular was that it
- A) clearly distinguished between art and design
 - B) appealed to people who liked complex painted designs
 - C) reflected a common desire to break from the past
 - D) was easily interpreted by the general public
9. Paragraph 3 supports which of the following statements about Functionalism?
- A) Its design concept avoided geometric shapes.
 - B) It started on a small scale and then spread gradually.
 - C) It was a major force in the decorative arts before the First World War.
 - D) It was not attractive to architects all designers.
10. According to the passage, an object made in the Art Nouveau style would most likely include
- A) a flowered design
 - B) bright colors
 - C) modern symbols
 - D) a textured surface

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ОТВЕТЫ · Answers

Test 1

Ex. 1 1B · 2A · 3C · 4B · 5D · 6A · 7D · 8D · 9B · 10A · 11C · 12A · 13C · 14B · 15D

Ex. 2 1followed · 2little · 3the · 4for · 5to · 6Although / While · 7why · 8widely · 9another · 10may · 11have not · 12out · 13are · 14so · 15being · 16would · 17like · 18up · 19easily · 20both · 21known · 22more · 23their · 24such · 25were · 26by · 27what · 28from · 29it · 30from

Ex. 3 1on · 2out of · 3down · 4to · 5up · 6up · 7for · 8down · 9back · 10with · 11back · 12in · 13beneath · 14against · 15for

Ex. 4 1B · 2B · 3A · 4B · 5A · 6D · 7A · 8A · 9C · 10A

Ex. 5 1A · 2C · 3C · 4B · 5A · 6B · 7B · 8D · 9A · 10A · 11A · 12C · 13C · 14D · 15C · 16D · 17B · 18D · 19D · 20B

Ex. 6 1A · 2C · 3B · 4B · 5A · 6A · 7B · 8C · 9B · 10A



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